

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

1. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. Can you wait a few minutes? I have to finish this letter.
- B. I said that it's a lovely day. Why don't we go for a walk?
- C. Believe I will. Look for me near the rock garden.
- D. I won't be too long. No more than ten minutes. Why don't you go on ahead and I'll meet you in the park.
- E. What did you say?
- F. Don't take too long. It would be a shame not to take advantage of such lovely weather.

1) EBAFDC 2) EFCDAВ 3) ADEFBC 4) ACEFBD

2. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

Do you mind if I switch off the light?

- 1) I'm afraid I don't 2) I'll make up my mind 3) Never mind 4) Not in the least 5) My pleasure

Wayback in 1828, the world's first modern police force was created by Sir Robert Peel. The Metropolitan Police Force of London made its home at the famous Scotland Yard and quickly became the model for police forces around the world. But it would be another decade before the Detective Branch of Scotland Yard was set up. This branch later became the Criminal Investigation Department (commonly known as C.I.D) and to this day remains the main police department in Britain responsible for major crime investigation.

Becoming a plain clothes detective in the C.I.D is no easy task. Firstly, a police officer needs to have served for at least two years as a uniformed officer. (1)___ Once this period has been completed the officer can then apply to go to a detective training school. However, there's no guarantee they will be accepted.

In order to become a detective, an officer needs to possess a wide range of skills and qualities, the most obvious being complete honesty and good character. They also need to be highly observant and to have good judgement. (2)___ An officer with all these skills could more than likely find themselves being accepted to train as a detective. Most of these "detectives-to-be" discover that the really hard work begins once they get to the training school. (3)___ For instance, they will have to learn about psychology, which will come in handy when they are questioning suspects and witnesses. Perhaps the most difficult subjects though deal with learning all about the modern scientific methods now used in crime detection.

Once our future Sherlocks have completed their initial training, they begin life as detective constables and start working on unsolved crime cases in the C.I.D. Most of the work they do is not nearly as glamorous as it seems on TV and in novels. (4)___ Not exactly exciting, but essential duties all the same.

Apart from having to do painstaking investigative work, detectives also have a lot of paperwork to deal with. (5)___ Every detail of a crime and its investigation must be recorded. Most detectives find the amount of clerical work they have to do the most frustrating part of their job.

Nonetheless, it can be a very rewarding job; a detective gets great satisfaction knowing they have solved a major crime. However, a detective's job is still not over after a suspect has been arrested and charged. (6)___ Only when the offender is actually behind bars is the detective's goal achieved. Then there's always the next case to tackle, of course.

3. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов. Один фрагмент является лишним.

- 1 — There the officers receive intensive instruction in all areas related to solving major crime.
 - 2 — In fact, it is nothing like it used to be.
 - 3 — Last but not least, a high degree of patience is an absolute must as, believe it or not, crime investigation can often be a very lengthy and boring process.
 - 4 — During this time, the officer learns all the basics of general police work.
- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

4. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов. Один фрагмент является лишним.

- 1 — There the officers receive intensive instruction in all areas related to solving major crime.
 - 2 — In fact, it is nothing like it used to be.
 - 3 — Last but not least, a high degree of patience is an absolute must as, believe it or not, crime investigation can often be a very lengthy and boring process.
 - 4 — During this time, the officer learns all the basics of general police work.
- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

5. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов. Один фрагмент является лишним.

- 1 — There the officers receive intensive instruction in all areas related to solving major crime.
- 2 — In fact, it is nothing like it used to be.
- 3 — Last but not least, a high degree of patience is an absolute must as, believe it or not, crime investigation can often be a very lengthy and boring process.
- 4 — During this time, the officer learns all the basics of general police work.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

6. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (4) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов. Один фрагмент является лишним.

- 1 — For every investigation, forms have to be filled in and reports written.
- 2 — In addition to catching criminals, they have to give evidence in court.
- 3 — Detectives still have to ask questions and find answers.
- 4 — Typical boring tasks include going house to house asking questions or searching carefully through a suspect's phone records for clues to a crime.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

According to the United Nations' population figures, the world's population will be (1) ... for 8.9 billion by the year 2050, (2) ... to 6.7 billion in 2009. This figure (3) ... into account that each woman on the planet will give birth to two children. Eight billion, nine hundred million people may sound like an astronomical figure, yet statistics (4) ... that, throughout the world, the number of children being born is (5) The explanation (6) ... for this is the fact that women have become better educated and would rather (7) ... a career than enjoy motherhood. Therefore, they (8) ... bringing up many children and being out of work for long periods of time. All the same, the world's population will continue to increase in spite of the ageing population. This will happen because of an overall rise in life expectancy, especially in the developed countries. The main (9) ... for this is that many diseases which were fatal in the past, can be (10) ... nowadays.

7. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

1) heading 2) counting 3) increasing 4) raising

8. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

1) considered 2) differed 3) competed 4) compared

9. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

1) brings 2) gets 3) takes 4) gives

10. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

1) reveal 2) offer 3) open 4) produce

11. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

1) missing 2) sinking 3) dropping 4) leaving

12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

1) given 2) taken 3) supported 4) told

As a child, Tom Briggs knew that he (1) ... rich. By the age of 22 he (2) ... up his own software company, and it soon took off in a big way. When the company (3) ... record profits last year, Tom celebrated the event in style, by arranging a huge party on board his magnificent yacht.

But recently things have started to go wrong. There (4) ... reports of a strange virus in some products. The virus causes a computer screen to go orange and then to flash up the message 'Tom is sinking'. It seems that one particularly dissatisfied employee (5) ... to programme bankruptcy for Tom's company. Even if the company (6) ... , Tom (7) ... a clear warning, which he cannot afford to ignore.

13. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

1) will be 2) will have been 3) would be 4) has been

14. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

1) are being 2) have been 3) had been 4) would be

§ 1. Over the past four hundred years, 450 types of plants and trees around the world have become extinct as a result of the combined effects of global warming, population growth, flooding and the fact that deserts are **advancing** in some regions at a rate of nearly four miles a year. Scientists estimate a quarter of the world's remaining 270,000 plant species will be under threat of extinction by 2050.

§ 2. In 1997, in an attempt to try to prevent the loss of plants, volunteers all over Britain began collecting seeds (*семена*). The seeds collected are now housed in the Millennium Seed Bank, which is expected to become the world's biggest seed bank and, apart from preserving almost all the plant life in Britain, it also aims to have saved the seeds of almost a tenth of the world's flowering plants in the next twenty years. If they are successful, the Millennium Seed Bank Project will be one of the largest international conservation projects ever undertaken.

§ 3. In order to achieve this aim, the Millennium Seed Bank has a team of scientists who travel to distant corners of the world to find and collect seeds. They also help local botanists to set up their own seed banks. They Spend a great deal of time negotiating with governments to allow them to collect the seeds and bring them back to Britain for storage in the Millennium Seed Bank.

§ 4. When these seeds arrive at the seed bank, they are sorted, cleaned and dried and then X-rayed to make sure that they haven't been damaged in any way that might stop them from growing into healthy plants. Finally, they are placed in ordinary glass jars and stored in three underground vaults (*хранилище*) at temperatures of -20°C . Most plant Species have seeds that can be dried, frozen and stored for years and still grow into healthy plants. However, the seeds of Some Species cannot be dried, so they can't be stored in seed banks in the usual way. Roger Smith, head of the Millennium Seed Bank, explains that Scientists at the bank are already working on finding new ways of storing those seeds that cannot survive the drying and freezing process, and also on how to regenerate the seeds when they become extinct in their natural habitats. "At the moment, all we're doing is preserving these plants for the future. We won't have managed to conserve any species until we find the way to successfully regenerate them and grow new plants from them," points out Smith. "But at least this way, when the technology becomes available, and it will, we won't have lost everything."

§ 5. Dr Hugh Pritchard, head of research at the Millennium Seed Bank, says: "While it's true that many of the plants we preserve at the bank aren't useful at the moment, that doesn't mean they won't become useful in the future. Something like thirty per cent of the medicines we use today are based on products or chemicals which have been extracted from plants. So it's easy to see why we need to preserve the **diversity** of the earth's plant life for the future."

15. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

What do scientists believe will happen by 2050?

- 1) 450 types of plants will be in danger of becoming extinct.
- 2) Part of the world's plant life will face extinction.
- 3) Environmental factors will affect only 450 plant species.

16. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

The Millennium Seed Bank carries out its work by

- 1) training foreign governments to plant seeds.
- 2) travelling around the world with botanists from other countries.
- 3) collecting international seeds and returning them to Britain for storage.

17. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

The methods used in storing the seeds show that

- 1) Some species cannot be stored by regular means,
- 2) some of the plant species develop into healthy plants.
- 3) some seeds are damaged when X-rayed.

§ 1. If you've ever thought that talking to someone was a waste of breath, you might be comforted to know that in some cases you are right — the words we utter have very little effect on people compared with how we say them and what we are doing when we say them.

§ 2. Recent research has shown that in a presentation before a group of people, 55 per cent of the effect on the audience is determined by the body language of the speaker, 38 per cent by their tone of voice and only 7 per cent by the actual content of what is being said. Body language speaks louder than words.

§ 3. So can performance and communication skills really be improved? It would appear so, according to Neuro-Linguistic Programming, or NLP, which was developed in the 1970s by therapist Richard Bandler and linguistics professor John Grinder. They asked: "What makes the difference between someone who is competent at something and someone who is excellent?" They examined the behaviour of people generally considered to be examples of excellence in their respective fields to identify what they were doing consciously (*осознанно*) and unconsciously. Surprisingly, they discovered patterns of communication which all these high achievers were using to produce **consistently** positive results. They found that they were able to copy these strategies and achieve similar success, so they developed a way of teaching these skills to other people, a method they called Neuro-Linguistic Programming.

§ 4. They have discovered how people achieve mutual understanding, both consciously and unconsciously, by observing the body language and voice patterns of the person they are talking to. If you're dealing with someone who is painfully shy, you're not going to make a good connection by overwhelming them with your cheerfulness. By matching someone's behaviour we can gain their **confidence**, achieve a good relationship and improve the quality of communication — in other words, we can get on someone's wavelength. NLP practitioners claim anyone can learn how to do this, and quite quickly. NLP is all about taking one's unconscious, not very highly developed skills and practising them consciously.

§ 5. Another powerful aspect of NLP is its use of positive thinking. We can become aware of the negative and turn it to the positive. Once it is framed in a positive way as a goal, the brain can begin to cope with it and then apply itself to achieving that outcome. To put it another way, if you don't know where you're going, it makes it harder to get there.

18. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

What has recent research into the way people speak shown?

- 1) Certain kinds of body language create distrust.
- 2) A person's tone of voice often does not match what they are saying.
- 3) Failure to communicate well has little to do with what you say.

19. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

I signed the contract the (на днях) day.

20. Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

I've been studying French for six years and it's still such quite difficult to understand native speakers, who often talk too quickly for me. One thing I find it useful is watching French films, which I enjoy doing. The English subtitles help me to pick up the French dialogue.

21. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Young people should (использовать) advantage of as many opportunities to travel as possible.

22. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Ben doesn't want to (рисковать) such a risk.

23. Прочитайте предложения. Заполните пропуски ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу сразу для двух предложений. Запишите слово в бланке ответов только ОДИН раз.

These statistics are important from an ecological ... of view.
I didn't like his attitude, but I could see his ...

York is (1) ... one of the most interesting cities in Britain. It is a very well-preserved walled city which has seen over 2,000 years of eventful history. However, York is also a modern city with an excellent shopping centre and plenty of clubs and other places of (2) ... for those who like to stay out late. Any visit to York would be (3) ... without going to the Minster, York's Cathedral, a wonderful example of Gothic architecture on the grand scale. The Minster supposedly took 250 years to finish. One of its most impressive sights is the stained glass Rose Window, which looks particularly magnificent on a fine, (4) ... day.

24. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

SUN, DOUBT, COMPLETE, ENTERTAIN

25. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

SUN, DOUBT, COMPLETE, ENTERTAIN

26. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

SUN, DOUBT, COMPLETE, ENTERTAIN

27. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

SUN, DOUBT, COMPLETE, ENTERTAIN

1. Have you ever heard of Shinsegae? And do you know what does the word means? Well, Shinsegae
2. is the world's largest department store and there is located in South Korea. The word means "New
3. World". In this enormous twelve-floor building where you can find everything from shops, travel
4. agencies and beauty salons to ice rinks and cinemas. If you are keen on these clothing which
5. is in fashion, there are much plenty of shops to choose from. If you can afford something really
6. expensive, you should visit one other of the designer shops such as Louis Vuitton and Prada.
7. Those of you who are unable to spend a fortune and are looking for a few bargain can visit
8. the shops which are stock more affordable items of clothing for you to try on. Many people visit
9. Shinsegae, but it never feels overcrowded so it won't take you else ages to get to the till (касса)
10. to pay. And you can always pay in every instalments if you don't have enough money on you.

28. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (1) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

29. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (2) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

30. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (3) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

31. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (4) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

32. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (5) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

33. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (6) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

34. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (7) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

35. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (8) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

36. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (9) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

37. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (10) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

1. She described the whole play to us ... detail.
2. Both my sons are crazy ... old motorbikes.
3. The restaurant prides itself ... having the best pizza in town.
4. There are so ... lemons in the fridge that I can't make lemonade.
5. ... Susan use to be slim when she was at university?
6. Bob Dylan ... original name was Robert Zimmerman won the Nobel Prize in Literature in 2016.

38. Прочитайте предложение (1). Заполните пропуск ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

39. Прочитайте предложение (2). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

40. Прочитайте предложение (4). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.